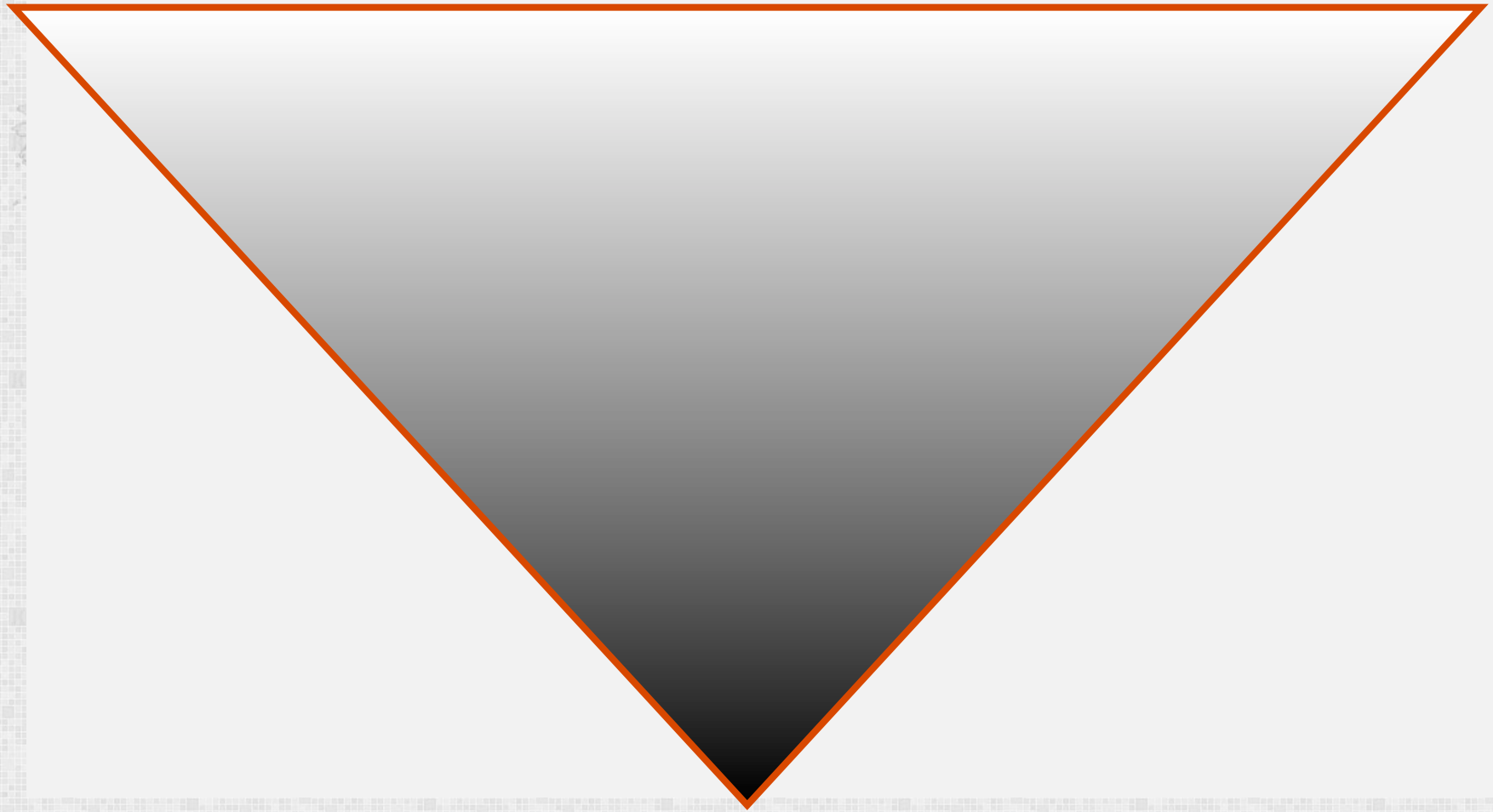


Introduction



Moves in Introduction

1. Establishing the territory
2. Establishing a niche
3. Occupying the niche

(Swales 1990: 141, 2004: 226-233)

1. Establishing the territory

1. Reporting what is generally known and previous work
2. Claiming relevance of the field

(Swales 1990: 141, 2004: 226-233)

A light gray world map is centered on the slide, showing the outlines of continents and oceans. The map is overlaid with a grid of small, faint letters, possibly 'K', which are part of a watermark or background pattern.

Introduction

Handout: Task 7

Task (7): Generalizations about the literature

- the topic has been extensively studied;
- the topic has been moderately studied;
- studies are still needed.

Task (7): Generalizations about the literature

1. The significance of external connectivity for remaining at the forefront of innovation has been widely acknowledged in the literature (ref.). (Buss)

Task (7): Generalizations about the literature

1. The significance of external connectivity for remaining at the forefront of innovation **has been widely acknowledged in the literature** (ref.). (Buss)

Task (7): Generalizations about the literature

2. There is considerable debate in the literature about the origins of the formula, what it was designed to do and what its effect has been. (Polit)

Task (4.2): Generalizations about the literature

- 2. There is considerable debate in the literature about** the origins of the formula, what it was designed to do and what its effect has been. (Polit)

Task (4.2): Generalizations about the literature

3. There are indications in the literature that the influence of affective TSRs on learning could be weaker or stronger depending on specific characteristics of students and teachers. (Educ)

Task (4.2): Generalizations about the literature

- 3. There are indications in the literature that** the influence of affective TSRs on learning could be weaker or stronger depending on specific characteristics of students and teachers. (Educ)

Task (4.2): Generalizations about the literature

4. Unlike classroom practice, which has come under the microscope in recent years, there has been less interest in either the organization or the discourse practices of the post-observation feedback conference.

(Ling)

Task (4.2): Generalizations about the literature

4. Unlike classroom practice, which **has come under the microscope in recent years, there has been less interest in** either the organization or the discourse practices of the post-observation feedback conference.
(Ling)

Task (4.2): Generalizations about the literature

5. As the new justice research streams previously described have found increasing attention in the literature, researchers have begun theorizing about the potentially different motivating mechanisms behind the justice to outcome relationship. (Buss)

Task (4.2): Generalizations about the literature

5. As the new justice research streams previously described **have found increasing attention in the literature**, researchers have begun theorizing about the potentially different motivating mechanisms behind the justice to outcome relationship. (Buss)

Task (4.2): Generalizations about the literature

6. Not only have environmental issues been gaining considerable currency in various fields within sociology, such as ... (ref.), but they have increasingly been acknowledged within sociology as a whole over the last decade, with prominent articles in the leading general sociological journals (ref.). (Soc)

Task (4.2): Generalizations about the literature

6. Not only have environmental **issues been gaining considerable currency in various fields within** sociology, such as ... (ref.), but they **have increasingly been acknowledged within** sociology as a whole **over the last decade,** **with prominent articles in the leading general sociological journals** (ref.). (Soc)

Task (4.2): Generalizations about the literature

7. Since California implemented its staffing mandate, a few studies have more directly evaluated the impact of AB 394 and suggest that California's staffing mandate has resulted in improved licensed nurse staffing (ref.). (Health)

Task (4.2): Generalizations about the literature

7. Since California implemented its staffing mandate, **a few studies have more directly evaluated the** impact of AB 394 and suggest that California's staffing mandate has resulted in improved licensed nurse staffing (ref.). (Health)

Task (4.2): Generalizations about the literature

8. Qualitative scholars have repeatedly shown that idiosyncratic contextual factors, such as personality clashes and ad hoc critical events, that are difficult to quantify can often have a significant impact on the choice of government (ref.).
(Polit)

Task (4.2): Generalizations about the literature

- 8. Qualitative scholars have repeatedly shown that** idiosyncratic contextual factors, such as personality clashes and ad hoc critical events, that are difficult to quantify **can often have a significant impact on the** choice of government (ref.).

(Polit)

Introduction

Handout: Task 8

<http://www.americancorpus.org/>

CORPUS OF CONTEMPORARY AMERICAN ENGLISH

410 MILLION WORDS, 1990-2010

EMAIL

PASSWORD

(HELP) LOG IN

DISPLAY

LIST CHART KWIC COMPARE

NOW AVAILABLE: TOP 60,000 WORDS You can now download list

based on COCA data. You can
see you

SEARCH STRING

WORD(S)

COLLOCATES

POS LIST

RANDOM

SEARCH

Email: c_dayrell@yahoo.com
Password: 123

SECTIONS SHOW

1 IGNORE

SPOKEN
FICTION
MAGAZINE
NEWSPAPER
ACADEMIC

2 IGNORE

SPOKEN
FICTION
MAGAZINE
NEWSPAPER
ACADEMIC

SORTING AND LIMITS

SORTING

MINIMUM

CLICK TO SEE OPTIONS

[Help / information / contact](#)

[WHERE SHOULD I START?]

[COMPARE TO OTHER CORPORA / ARCHITECTURES]

The Corpus of Contemporary American English (COCA) is the largest freely-available corpus of English, and the only large and balanced corpus of American English. It was created by [Mark Davies of Brigham Young University](#) in 2008, and it is now used by [tens of thousands](#) of users every month (linguists, teachers, translators, and other researchers). COCA is also related to [other large corpora](#) that we have created or modified, including the [British National Corpus](#) (our architecture and interface), the 100 million word [TIME Corpus](#) (1920s-2000s), and the new 400 million word [Corpus of Historical American English](#) (COHA; 1810-2009).

The corpus contains more than 410 million words of text and is equally divided among spoken, fiction, popular magazines, newspapers, and academic texts. It includes 20 million words each year from 1990-2010 and the corpus is also updated once or twice a year (the most recent texts are from Summer 2010). Because of its design, it is perhaps the only corpus of English that is suitable for looking at [current, ongoing changes](#) in

<http://www.americancorpus.org/>

• By genre: comparisons between spoken, fiction, popular magazines, newspapers, and academic, or even between sub-genres (or

Task 8

There is considerable debate in the literature about the origins of the ...

What other adjectives could be used in the position where “considerable” occurs?

410 MILLION WORDS, 1990-20

DISPLAY

 LIST
 CHART
 KWIC
 COMPARE

SEARCH STRING

WORD(S)

COLLOCATES costs 0 4

POS LIST

RANDOM

SEARCH

RESET

SECTIONS SHOW

1	IGNORE	2	IGNORE
	-----		-----
	SPOKEN		SPOKEN
	FICTION		FICTION
	MAGAZINE		MAGAZINE
	NEWSPAPER		NEWSPAPER
	ACADEMIC		ACADEMIC

SORTING AND LIMITS

SORTING FREQUENCY

MINIMUM MUTUAL INFO 3

CLICK TO SEE OPTIONS

WORD(S)

There is * debate in the literature

COLLOCATES

POS LIST

KEYWORD IN CONTEXT (KWIC)

Help / information / contact

CLICK ON TITLE FOR MORE CONTEXT
SECTION: NO LIMITSPAGE: « < 1 / 23 > »
SAMPLE: 100 200 500 1000

1	2010	SPOK	NBC_MeetPress	the emergency room as their primary access point for health care. In order to reduce costs , we can cut to a
2	2010	SPOK	ABC_ThisWeek	it will be a popular bill, and it will be popular because it does reduce costs . And it's not just accounting gimmi
3	2010	SPOK	ABC_ThisWeek	from some of the private-sector savings. So the reality is it's going to reduce costs . That average Americans
4	2010	SPOK	NBC_MeetPress	's not that we don't care about people and we don't want to lower costs . This lost its focus. It got to -- there's
5	2010	SPOK	NBC_MeetPress	they're talking about the savings. It's necessary to do this, to reduce costs in the long run. And this Congress
6	2010	FIC	Bk:DaddyWantsTVSaturday	course, but I've heard that the mayor promised the Party that he'd cut costs sixty percent by reducing house
7	2010	MAG	AmericanSpectator	. He said the right reform was not to pass a mandate, but to lower costs . " The reason Americans don't have
8	2010	MAG	CountryLiving	that was well worth the expense. STILL, THE DUO FOUND inspired ways to cut costs . " We sent pine trees cle
9	2010	MAG	PopMech	was airborne. This, alas, is a common problem. In order to cut costs , airlines over the past couple of decades
10	2010	MAG	TechReview	risk in the A380. But in an effort to reduce its own investment and cut costs , " Boeingtook it a lot further, " sa
11	2010	MAG	TechReview	of packing DNA onto specially fabricated arrays with unprecedented density. The company aims to reduce co
12	2010	MAG	TechReview	wide, that were difficult to manufacture and install. The company says it has cut costs by using smaller mirro
13	2010	MAG	TechReview	(die only one without any banner, photos, publications, orprofessionalrecruiter, to cut costs), I was astonisher

x Find: job

 Highlight all
 Match case

410 MILLION WORDS, 1990-20

DISPLAY

 LIST
 CHART
 KWIC
 COMPARE

SEARCH STRING

WORD(S) [=reduce].[v*]

COLLOCATES costs 0 4

POS LIST

RANDOM

SEARCH

RESET

SECTIONS SHOW

1	IGNORE	2	IGNORE
	SPOKEN		SPOKEN
	FICTION		FICTION
	MAGAZINE		MAGAZINE
	NEWSPAPER		NEWSPAPER
	ACADEMIC		ACADEMIC

SORTING AND LIMITS

SORTING FREQUENCY

MINIMUM MUTUAL INFO 3

CLICK TO SEE OPTIONS

WORD(S) **debate**COLLOCATES **[*j]****1****0**

POS LIST

KEYWORD IN CONTEXT (KWIC)

Help / information / contact

CLICK ON TITLE FOR MORE CONTEXT
SECTION: NO LIMITSPAGE: « < 1 / 23 > »
SAMPLE: 100 200 500 1000

1	2010	SPOK	NBC_MeetPress	the emergency room as their primary access point for health care. In order to reduce costs , we can cut to a
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13	2010	MAG	TechReview	(die only one without any banner, photos, publications, orprofessionalrecruiter, to cut costs), I was astonisher

Task 8

*Unlike classroom practice, ..., there has been **less** interest in either ...*

In addition to *much*, what other adjectives could be used in the position where *less* occurs?

410 MILLION WORDS, 1990-20

DISPLAY

 LIST
 CHART
 KWIC
 COMPARE

SEARCH STRING

WORD(S) [=reduce].[v*]

COLLOCATES costs 0 4

POS LIST

RANDOM

SEARCH

RESET

SECTIONS SHOW

1	IGNORE	2	IGNORE
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	SPOKEN		SPOKEN
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	MAGAZINE		MAGAZINE
	NEWSPAPER		NEWSPAPER
	ACADEMIC		ACADEMIC

SORTING AND LIMITS

SORTING FREQUENCY

MINIMUM MUTUAL INFO 3

CLICK TO SEE OPTIONS

WORD(S) **interest**

COLLOCATES [=much]

1**0**

POS LIST

KEYWORD IN CONTEXT (KWIC)

Help / information / contact

CLICK ON TITLE FOR MORE CONTEXT
SECTION: NO LIMITSPAGE: « < 1 / 23 > »
SAMPLE: 100 200 500 1000

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x Find: job

 Highlight all
 Match case

Task 8

*... but they have **increasingly** been **acknowledged** within sociology as a whole over the last decade, ...*

What other adverbs could be used in the position where *increasingly* occurs?

410 MILLION WORDS, 1990-20

DISPLAY

 LIST
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 KWIC
 COMPARE

SEARCH STRING

WORD(S)

COLLOCATES costs 0 4

POS LIST

RANDOM

SEARCH

RESET

SECTIONS SHOW

1	IGNORE	2	IGNORE
	SPOKEN		SPOKEN
	FICTION		FICTION
	MAGAZINE		MAGAZINE
	NEWSPAPER		NEWSPAPER
	ACADEMIC		ACADEMIC

SORTING AND LIMITS

SORTING FREQUENCY

MINIMUM MUTUAL INFO 3

CLICK TO SEE OPTIONS

WORD(S) have * been acknowledged

COLLOCATES

POS LIST

KEYWORD IN CONTEXT (KWIC)

[Help / information / contact](#)

 CLICK ON TITLE FOR MORE CONTEXT
 SECTION: NO LIMITS

 PAGE: « < 1 / 23 > »
 SAMPLE: 100 200 500 1000

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 KWIC
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SEARCH STRING

WORD(S)

COLLOCATES costs 0 4

POS LIST

RANDOM

SEARCH

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SECTIONS SHOW

1	IGNORE	2	IGNORE
	SPOKEN		SPOKEN
	FICTION		FICTION
	MAGAZINE		MAGAZINE
	NEWSPAPER		NEWSPAPER
	ACADEMIC		ACADEMIC

SORTING AND LIMITS

SORTING FREQUENCY

MINIMUM MUTUAL INFO 3

CLICK TO SEE OPTIONS

WORD(S) have been * acknowledged

COLLOCATES

POS LIST

KEYWORD IN CONTEXT (KWIC)

[Help / information / contact](#)

 CLICK ON TITLE FOR MORE CONTEXT
 SECTION: NO LIMITS

 PAGE: « < 1 / 23 > »
 SAMPLE: 100 200 500 1000

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DISPLAY

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SEARCH STRING

WORD(S)

COLLOCATES costs 0 4

POS LIST

RANDOM

SEARCH

RESET

SECTIONS SHOW

1	IGNORE	2	IGNORE
	SPOKEN		SPOKEN
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	MAGAZINE		MAGAZINE
	NEWSPAPER		NEWSPAPER
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SORTING AND LIMITS

SORTING FREQUENCY

MINIMUM MUTUAL INFO 3

CLICK TO SEE OPTIONS

WORD(S) [have] been * acknowledged

COLLOCATES

POS LIST

KEYWORD IN CONTEXT (KWIC)

Help / information / contact

CLICK ON TITLE FOR MORE CONTEXT
SECTION: NO LIMITSPAGE: « < 1 / 23 > »
SAMPLE: 100 200 500 1000

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 KWIC
 COMPARE

SEARCH STRING

WORD(S)

COLLOCATES costs 0 4

POS LIST

RANDOM

SEARCH

RESET

SECTIONS SHOW

1	IGNORE	2	IGNORE
	SPOKEN		SPOKEN
	FICTION		FICTION
	MAGAZINE		MAGAZINE
	NEWSPAPER		NEWSPAPER
	ACADEMIC		ACADEMIC

SORTING AND LIMITS

SORTING FREQUENCY

MINIMUM MUTUAL INFO 3

CLICK TO SEE OPTIONS

WORD(S) [have] been increasingly [v*]

COLLOCATES

POS LIST

KEYWORD IN CONTEXT (KWIC)

Help / information / contact

CLICK ON TITLE FOR MORE CONTEXT
SECTION: NO LIMITSPAGE: « < 1 / 23 > »
SAMPLE: 100 200 500 1000

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x Find: job

 Highlight all
 Match case

Moves in Introduction

1. Establishing the territory
2. Establishing a niche
3. Occupying the niche

(Swales 1990: 141, 2004: 226-233)

2. Establishing a niche

1. Indicating a gap
2. (optional) Presenting positive justification

(Swales 1990: 141, 2004: 226-233)

Research English

Research English points to **gaps** or **weakness** in prior literature

A light gray world map is centered on the slide, showing the outlines of continents. The map is overlaid with a grid of small, faint letters, possibly 'K', which are part of a watermark or background pattern.

Introduction

Handout: Task 9

Task (9): Gap in the literature

1. The possible relationship between the Result section and the Discussion or Conclusion sections ... are not clarified in the more recent studies (ref.), and remain as interesting topics worth exploring.

(Ling)

Task (9): Gap in the literature

1. The possible relationship between the Result section and the Discussion or Conclusion sections ... **are not clarified in the more recent studies** (ref.), and **remain as interesting topics worth exploring.**

(Ling)

Task (9): Gap in the literature

2. Results from early studies of the consequences of California's nurse staffing mandate are mixed (ref.), and little is known about how this legislation affected safety-net facilities in the state.

(HealthP)

Task (9): Gap in the literature

2. **Results from early studies** of the consequences of California's nurse staffing mandate **are mixed** (ref.), **and little is known about** how this legislation affected safety-net facilities in the state.

(HealthP)

Task (9): Gap in the literature

4. Although the CL model represents an important advance in the study of government choice, at least two empirical challenges remain. The first involves addressing ... The second challenge involves extracting ... (Polit)

Task (9): Gap in the literature

4. Although the CL model represents an important advance in the study of government choice, at least **two empirical challenges remain**. **The first** involves addressing ... **The second challenge** involves extracting ... (Polit)

Task (9): Gap in the literature

5. Although legal limits on tax discrimination are widely viewed as promoting economic efficiency, there is no consensus regarding what efficiency value they promote. (Law)

Task (9): Gap in the literature

5. Although legal limits on tax discrimination **are widely viewed as** promoting economic efficiency, **there is no consensus regarding** what efficiency value they promote. (Law)

Task (9): Gap in the literature

6. The key question remains unanswered: what is the underlying structure of the ancient cities of Iran? (Archt)

Task (9): Gap in the literature

6. The key question remains unanswered: what is the underlying structure of the ancient cities of Iran? (Archt)

Within your research field

Can you find similar examples in your reference collection?

A grayscale world map is centered on the slide, showing the outlines of continents and countries. The map is overlaid on a background of a grid of small squares. A dark blue vertical bar is on the left side of the slide.

Literature Review

A light gray world map is centered on the slide, showing the continents of North America, South America, Europe, Africa, Asia, and Australia. The map is overlaid on a background of small, light gray squares.

Reporting Verbs

Handout: Task 10

Task 5.2: Reporting Verbs

1. Marriott *et al.* (2009) reported the most current estimates of fructose intake in the U.S. population using dietary recall data from the 1999–2004 National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey.

Task 5.2: Reporting Verbs

1. Marriott *et al.* (2009) **reported** the most current estimates of fructose intake in the U.S. population using dietary recall data from the 1999–2004 National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey.

Task 5.2: Reporting Verbs

2. Levy-Yeyati and Sturzenegger (2003) combine data on exchange rates and international reserves using cluster analysis.

Task 5.2: Reporting Verbs

2. Levy-Yeyati and Sturzenegger (2003) **combine** data on exchange rates and international reserves using cluster analysis.

Task 5.2: Reporting Verbs

3. Sumaila and Walters (2005) argue that the approach to discount rates adopted by the Stern Review for climate change should be adopted as the standard for public health policies more generally.

Task 5.2: Reporting Verbs

3. Sumaila and Walters (2005) **argue** that the approach to discount rates adopted by the Stern Review for climate change should be adopted as the standard for public health policies more generally.

In your research field:

- i. What are the five most frequent **reporting verbs** in your research field?
- ii. What is the prevailing **verb tense** when citing previous studies?

A grayscale world map with a grid overlay, serving as a background for the slide. The map shows the continents of North America, South America, Europe, Africa, Asia, and Australia. A dark blue vertical bar is on the left side of the slide.

Methods

A light gray world map is centered on the slide, showing the continents of North America, South America, Europe, Africa, Asia, and Australia. The map is overlaid on a background of small, light gray squares.

By + ing

Handout: Task 12

Example

Our experiment directly manipulated the accessibility of the noun phrase **by changing** whether or not the noun phrase had been mentioned in the preceding context.

(Ling)

Task 12: By + ing

1. We converted the diversity of lineages to age estimates by means of a molecular clock in order to settle the time scale of phylogenies.
(Anthro)

The time scale of phylogenies is provided ...

Task 12: By + ing

1. We converted the diversity of lineages to age estimates by means of a molecular clock in order to settle the time scale of phylogenies.
(Anthro)

The time scale of phylogenies is provided **by converting** the diversity of lineages to age estimates by means of a molecular clock.

Task 12: By + ing

2. One way to further control the cost and schedule of a project is to keep the manufacturing techniques and assembly methods the same across all components.
(Archt)

The cost and schedule of a project is ...

Task 12: By + ing

2. One way to further control the cost and schedule of a project is to keep the manufacturing techniques and assembly methods the same across all components.
(Archt)

The cost and schedule of a project is further controlled **by keeping** the manufacturing techniques and assembly methods the same across all components.

Task 13

Contemporary Corpus of American English (COCA)

<http://www.americancorpus.org/>

What verbs can I use to replace "use" in the sentences below?

This ranking approach was used because different parameter sets can perform with different levels of success under the criteria used.

410 MILLION WORDS, 1990-20

DISPLAY

 LIST
 CHART
 KWIC
 COMPARE

SEARCH STRING

WORD(S) [=reduce].[v*]

COLLOCATES costs 0 4

POS LIST

RANDOM

SEARCH

RESET

SECTIONS SHOW

1	IGNORE	2	IGNORE
	SPOKEN		SPOKEN
	FICTION		FICTION
	MAGAZINE		MAGAZINE
	NEWSPAPER		NEWSPAPER
	ACADEMIC		ACADEMIC

SORTING AND LIMITS

SORTING FREQUENCY

MINIMUM MUTUAL INFO 3

CLICK TO SEE OPTIONS

WORD(S) approach

COLLOCATE [=use].[v*] 3 0

POS LIST

KEYWORD IN CONTEXT (KWIC)

Help / information / contact

CLICK ON TITLE FOR MORE CONTEXT
SECTION: NO LIMITSPAGE: « < 1 / 23 > »
SAMPLE: 100 200 500 1000

1	2010	SPOK	NBC_MeetPress	the emergency room as their primary access point for health care. In order to reduce costs , we can cut to a
2	2010	SPOK	ABC_ThisWeek	it will be a popular bill, and it will be popular because it does reduce costs . And it's not just accounting gimmi
3	2010	SPOK	ABC_ThisWeek	from some of the private-sector savings. So the reality is it's going to reduce costs . That average Americans
4	2010	SPOK	NBC_MeetPress	's not that we don't care about people and we don't want to lower costs . This lost its focus. It got to -- there's
5	2010	SPOK	NBC_MeetPress	they're talking about the savings. It's necessary to do this, to reduce costs in the long run. And this Congress
6	2010	FIC	Bk:DaddyWantsTVSaturday	course, but I've heard that the mayor promised the Party that he'd cut costs sixty percent by reducing house
7	2010	MAG	AmericanSpectator	. He said the right reform was not to pass a mandate, but to lower costs . " The reason Americans don't have
8	2010	MAG	CountryLiving	that was well worth the expense. STILL, THE DUO FOUND inspired ways to cut costs . " We sent pine trees cle
9	2010	MAG	PopMech	was airborne. This, alas, is a common problem. In order to cut costs , airlines over the past couple of decades
10	2010	MAG	TechReview	risk in the A380. But in an effort to reduce its own investment and cut costs , " Boeingtook it a lot further, " sa
11	2010	MAG	TechReview	of packing DNA onto specially fabricated arrays with unprecedented density. The company aims to reduce co
12	2010	MAG	TechReview	wide, that were difficult to manufacture and install. The company says it has cut costs by using smaller mirro
13	2010	MAG	TechReview	(die only one without any banner, photos, publications, orprofessionalrecruiter, to cut costs), I was astonisher

x Find: job

 Highlight all
 Match case



Results

Moves in Results sections

1. Setting the scene
2. Presenting the findings
3. Commenting on findings

Task 14

What **verbs** usually co-occur with the **table**?

Task 14

Contemporary Corpus of American English (COCA)

<http://www.americancorpus.org/>

410 MILLION WORDS, 1990-20

DISPLAY

 LIST
 CHART
 KWIC
 COMPARE

SEARCH STRING

WORD(S) [=reduce].[v*]

COLLOCATES costs 0 4

POS LIST

RANDOM

SEARCH

RESET

SECTIONS SHOW

- | | | | |
|---|-----------|---|-----------|
| 1 | IGNORE | 2 | IGNORE |
| | ----- | | ----- |
| | SPOKEN | | SPOKEN |
| | FICTION | | FICTION |
| | MAGAZINE | | MAGAZINE |
| | NEWSPAPER | | NEWSPAPER |
| | ACADEMIC | | ACADEMIC |

SORTING AND LIMITS

SORTING FREQUENCY

MINIMUM MUTUAL INFO

CLICK TO SEE OPTIONS

WORD(S) table

COLLOCATE [v*] 4 4

POS LIST

KEYWORD IN CONTEXT (KWIC)

Help / information / contact

CLICK ON TITLE FOR MORE CONTEXT
SECTION: NO LIMITSPAGE: « < 1 / 23 > »
SAMPLE: 100 200 500 1000

1	2010	SPOK	NBC_MeetPress	the emergency room as their primary access point for health care. In order to reduce costs , we can cut to a
	2010	SPOK	ABC_ThisWeek	it will be a popular bill, and it will be popular because it does reduce costs . And it's not just accounting gimm
	0	SPOK	ABC_ThisWeek	from some of the private-sector savings. So the reality is it's going to reduce costs . That average Americans

Choose academic section

				er costs. This lost its focus. It got to -- there's
				duce costs in the long run. And this Congress
				ed cut costs sixty percent by reducing house
				ver costs." The reason Americans don't have
				ed ways to cut costs." We sent pine trees cle
				cut costs, airlines over the past couple of decades
10	2010	MAG	TechReview	risk in the A380. But in an effort to reduce its own investment and cut costs, "Boeingtook it a lot further," sa
11	2010	MAG	TechReview	of packing DNA onto specially fabricated arrays with unprecedented density. The company aims to reduce co
12	2010	MAG	TechReview	wide, that were difficult to manufacture and install. The company says it has cut costs by using smaller mirror
13	2010	MAG	TechReview	(die only one without any banner, photos, publications, orprofessionalrecruiter, to cut costs), I was astonisher

A faint, light gray world map is centered in the background of the slide. The map shows the outlines of continents and is overlaid with a grid of small squares.

Left-dislocation

Handout: Task 15

Left Dislocation

- A total of 150 hospitalized patients volunteered to take part in the study. Forty-seven percent of these volunteers were male and 53% were female.
- A total of 150 hospitalized patients volunteered to take part in the study. Of these volunteers, 47% were male and 53% were female.

(Swales & Feak 2000:209)

Left Dislocation

- A total of 150 hospitalized patients volunteered to take part in the study. **Forty-seven percent of these volunteers** were male and 53% were female.
- A total of 150 hospitalized patients volunteered to take part in the study. **Of these volunteers, 47%** were male and 53% were female.

(Swales & Feak 2000:209)

Left Dislocation

- i. I have a complete data set of 308 alliance negotiations involving at least one European power from 1815 to 1945.

Of _____

(Polit)

Left Dislocation

- i. I have a complete data set of 308 alliance negotiations involving at least one European power from 1815 to 1945. **Of these 308 negotiations**, 181 ended in agreement, 127 ended in nonagreement, and 20 witnessed an offer to tie economic cooperation to the final treaty. **(Polit)**

Left Dislocation

ii. Out of _____
_____. (Educ)

- *Total number of interview respondents: 40*
- *Number of respondents that offered “educated” as one of the adjectives describing their ideal husband: 19*
- *Number of respondents that mentioned that they would like their husband to be educated: 8*

Left Dislocation

- ii. **Out of 40 interview respondents**, 19 offered “educated” as one of the adjectives describing their ideal husband, and eight more mentioned in later discussions that they would like their husband to be educated.
(Educ)